

CROSSWALK LAWS ACROSS THE UNITED STATES



Who must drivers yield to in crosswalks?							
State	Pedestrians On foot	Bicycles	Manual Wheelchairs	Electric Wheelchairs	Strollers	Relevant Statutes	Relevant Cases (if applicable)
Alabama	Yes	No	No	No	No	Code of Ala. § 32-5A-211; Code of Ala. § 32-1-1.1	Puritt v. Oliver, 331 So.3d 99 (Ala. 2021).
Alaska	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	AS § 09.65.150; 13 AK ADC 02.155	
Arizona	Yes	Probably	Yes	Yes	Yes	A.R.S. § 28-792; A.R.S. § 28-101	Salvatierra v. Trojanovich, 2012 WL 4054167, No. 2012-0038, at *2.; Maxwell v. Gossett, 612 P.2d 1061, 1062-63 (Ariz. 1980).
Arkansas	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	A.C.A. § 27-51-1202; A.C.A. § 27-49-114; A.C.A. § 27-51-1804	
California	Yes	Probably	Probably	Probably	Probably	West's Ann.Cal.Vehicle Code § 21950; West's Ann.Cal.Vehicle Code § 21949	
Colorado	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	C.R.S.A. § 42-4-802; C.R.S.A. § 42-4-1412; C.R.S.A. § 42-1-102; C.R.S.A. § 42-1-102	
Connecticut	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	C.G.S.A. § 14-300; C.G.S.A. § 14-286a	
Delaware	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	21 Del.C. § 4142; 21 Del.C. § 4198B	
District of Columbia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	DC ST § 50-2201.28; DC ST § 50-2201.28	
Florida	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Probably	Probably	FL ST § 316.130; FL ST § 316.003; FL ST § 316.130	Dyer v. United States, 6:15-cv-1231-Orl-31KRS, 2017 WL 11630642 (9/28/2017).
Georgia	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Ga. Code Ann., § 40-6-91; Ga. Code Ann., § 40-1-1; Ga. Code Ann., § 40-6-320	
Hawaii	Yes	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	HRS § 291C-72	Samson v. Nahulu, 136 Hawai'i 415 (2015).
Idaho	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	I.C. § 49-702; I.C. § 49-721; I.C. § 49-117	

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Illinois	Yes	Yes	Probably	Yes	Probably	625 ILCS 5/1-158; 625 ILCS 5/11-1002; 625 ILCS 5/11-1512; 625 ILCS 5/11-1004.1	People v. Isaacson, 682 N.E.2d 115, 117 (Ill. App. Ct. 1997)
Indiana	Yes	No	No	No	No	IC 9-21-8-36; IC 9-21-8-37	GARY RAILWAYS v. Dillon, 92 N.E.2d 720 (Ind. 1950).
Iowa	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	321.1; 321.327	
Kansas	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	K.S.A. 8-1533; K.S.A. 8-1446	SCHALLENBERGER v. RUDD, 767 P.2d 841 (Kan. 1989).
Kentucky	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	KRS § 189.570; KRS § 189.010	
Louisiana	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	LSA-R.S. 32:212; LSA-R.S. 32:1; LSA-R.S. 32:1	
Maine	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	ME ST T. 29-A § 2056; ME ST T. 29-A § 101	
Maryland	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	MD Code, Transportation, § 21-502; MD TRANS § 21-1202	
Massachusetts	Yes	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	MA ST 89 § 11	
Michigan	Yes	Yes	Probably	Yes	Probably	M.C.L.A. 257.39; M.C.L.A. 257.43c; M.C.L.A. 257.660c; M.C.L.A. 257.612	Cole v. Auto-Owners Ins. Co., 723 N.W.2d 922 (Mi. Ct. App. 2006).
Minnesota	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	M.S.A. § 169.21; MN ST § 169.011; MN ST § 169.222	
Mississippi	Yes	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Miss. Code Ann. § 63-3-1103	
Missouri	Yes	No	No	No	No	300.375; 300.010	
Montana	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	MT ST 61-8-502; MCA 61-8-102; MCA 61-8-608	
Nebraska	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Neb.Rev.St. § 60-6,153; Neb.Rev.St. § 60-6,152.01; Neb.Rev.St. § 60-647; NE ST § 60-6, 317	

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Nevada	Yes	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	N.R.S. 484B.283	
New Hampshire	Yes	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	Unclear	N.H. Rev. Stat. § 265:35	State v. Dion, 164 N.H. 544 (2013)
New Jersey	Yes	No	No	No	No	N.J.S.A. 39:4-36; N.J.S.A. 39:1-1	Bailey v. Hennessey, 2020 WL 1696682 (April 8, 2020)
New Mexico	Yes	No	No	No	No	N. M. S. A. 1978, § 66-7-334; N. M. S. A. 1978, § 66-1-4.14	
New York	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	NY VEH & TRAF § 1151; NY VEH & TRAF § 130	JOANNIS v. CAHILL, 71 A.D.3d 1437 (App. Div. 2010)
North Carolina	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	N.C.G.S.A. § 20-173; N.C.G.S.A. § 20-175.5	BARROW v. SARGENT, 862 S.E.2d 688 (N.C. Ct. App. 2021).
North Dakota	Yes	No	No	No	No	NDCC, 39-10-28; NDCC, 39-01-01	
Ohio	Yes	Probably	Probably	Yes	Probably	R.C. § 4511.46; R.C. § 4511.01; R.C. § 4511.491	Schroeder v. Auto-Owners Ins. Co., 2004 WL 2384350 (Mar. 12, 2015)
Oklahoma	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	47 Okl.St. Ann. § 11-502; 47 Okl.St. Ann. § 1-143; 47 Okl.St. Ann. § 11-501.1	Smith v. Barker, 419 P.3d 327 (Ok. Ct. App. 2017)
Oregon	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	O.R.S. § 811.028; O.R.S. § 801.385; O.R.S. § 801.385	
Pennsylvania	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	75 Pa.C.S.A. § 3542; 75 Pa.C.S.A. § 102	
Rhode Island	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Gen.Laws 1956, § 31-18-3; Gen.Laws 1956, § 31-1-17; Gen.Laws 1956, § 31-18-20; Gen.Laws 1956, § 31-19-12	
South Carolina	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	SC ST § 56-5-3130; SC ST § 56-5-390; SC ST § 56-5-3310	
South Dakota	Yes	Yes	Probably	Yes	Probably	SDCL § 32-27-1.1; SDCL § 32-27-2; SDCL § 32-20B-2	

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Tennessee	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	T. C. A. § 55-8-134; T. C. A. § 55-8-101	
Texas	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	V.T.C.A., Transportation Code § 552.003; V.T.C.A., Transportation Code § 551.202; V.T.C.A., Transportation Code § 545.428	
Utah	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	U.C.A. 1953 § 41-6a-1002; U.C.A. 1953 § 41-6a-102; U.C.A. 1953 § 41-6a-1106; U.C.A. 1953 § 41-6a-1011	
Vermont	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	23 V.S.A. § 1051; 23 V.S.A. § 4	
Virginia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	VA Code Ann. § 46.2-904; VA Code Ann. § 46.2-924	
Washington	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	West's RCWA 46.61.235; West's RCWA 46.04.400	
West Virginia	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	W. Va. Code, § 17C-10-2; W. Va. Code, § 17C-1-30	
Wisconsin	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	346.23; 340.01; 340.01	Estate of Zhu by Zongjian Zhu v. Hodgson, 2021 WI App 10, *16 (Wis. Ct. App. 2020).
Wyoming	Yes	No	No	No	No	§ 31-5-602.; § 31-5-102.	

Notes: Determinations of "Who must drivers yield to in crosswalks?" were made by a University of Iowa College of Law student using relevant state statutes and supplemented by decisions from relevant court cases, where applicable.

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